



nepes Neuromorphic Technology Overview

(Practical Artificial Intelligence Enabler)

0. nepes Core Technology

1. What is Neuromorphic ?

2. nepes Neuromorphic chip NM500

3. NM500 Application Field

4. Development status

5. Conclusion

- Two Roads

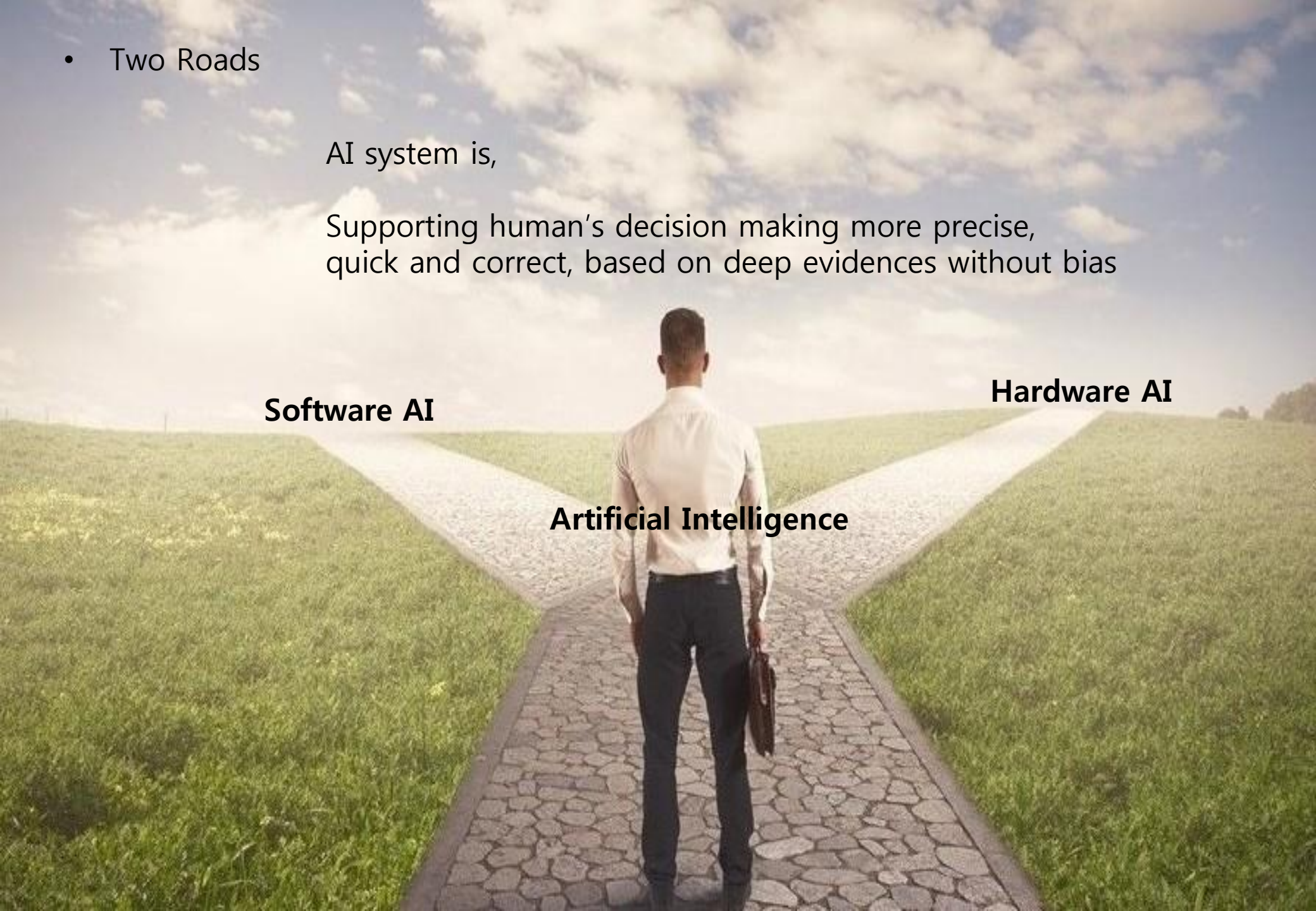
AI system is,

Supporting human's decision making more precise,
quick and correct, based on deep evidences without bias

Software AI

Hardware AI

Artificial Intelligence



Market
Trend

Smaller form factor
(Based on Wafer-Level Platform)

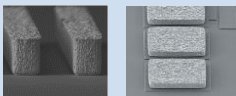
Highly integrated
Wafer-Level System in Package



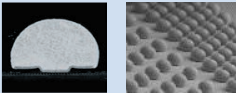
Packaging
Technologies

Flip-Chip Bumping

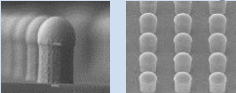
• Gold Bumping



• Solder Bumping



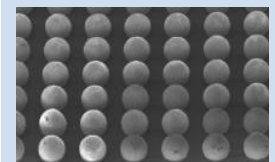
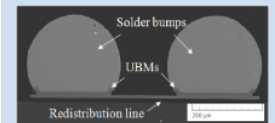
• Cu Pillar Bumping



• Cu/Ni/Au Bumping (Wire bondable)

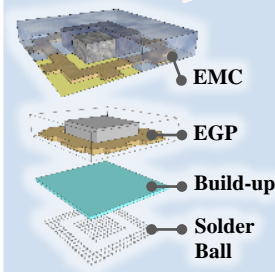
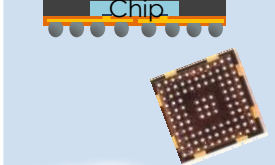
WLP

• Fan-in WLP

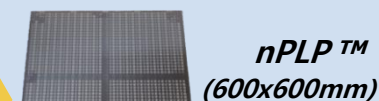


Fan-out WLP

• Fan-out WLP

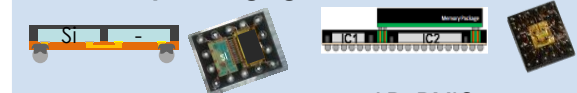


nPLP



SiP (Module)

• Multi-Chip Packaging • One Package Module



• System in packaging

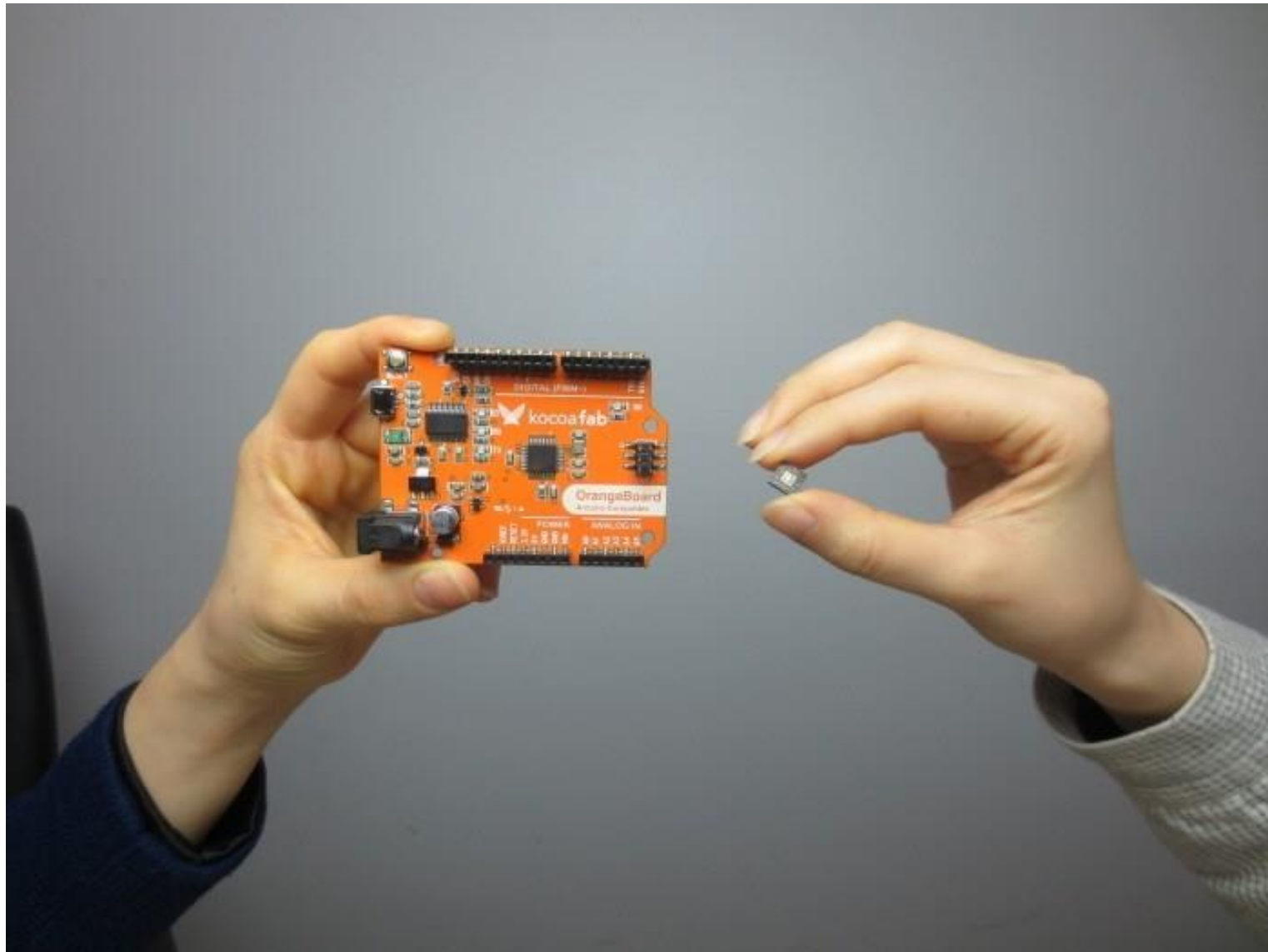
- AP, PMIC
- Flash Memory
- Neuromorphic



Future
Intelligence

Neuromorphic chip





1. What is Neuromorphic



Jeffrey Hinton



Yann Lecun



Andrew Ng



Yoshua Bengio

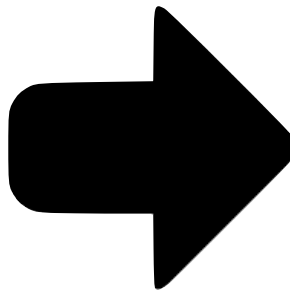


Demis Hassabis



Ian Goodfellow

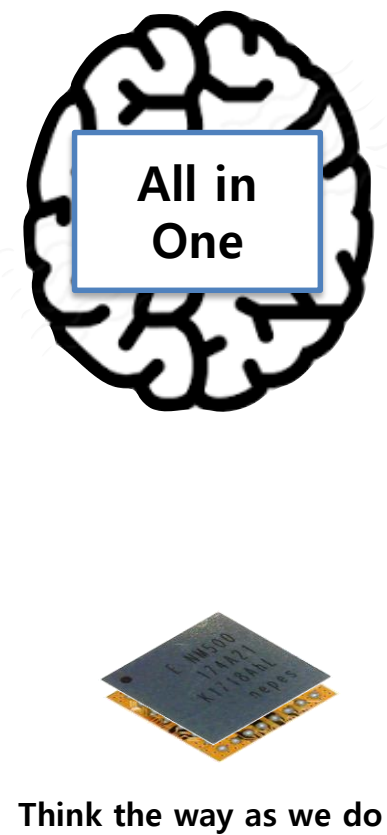
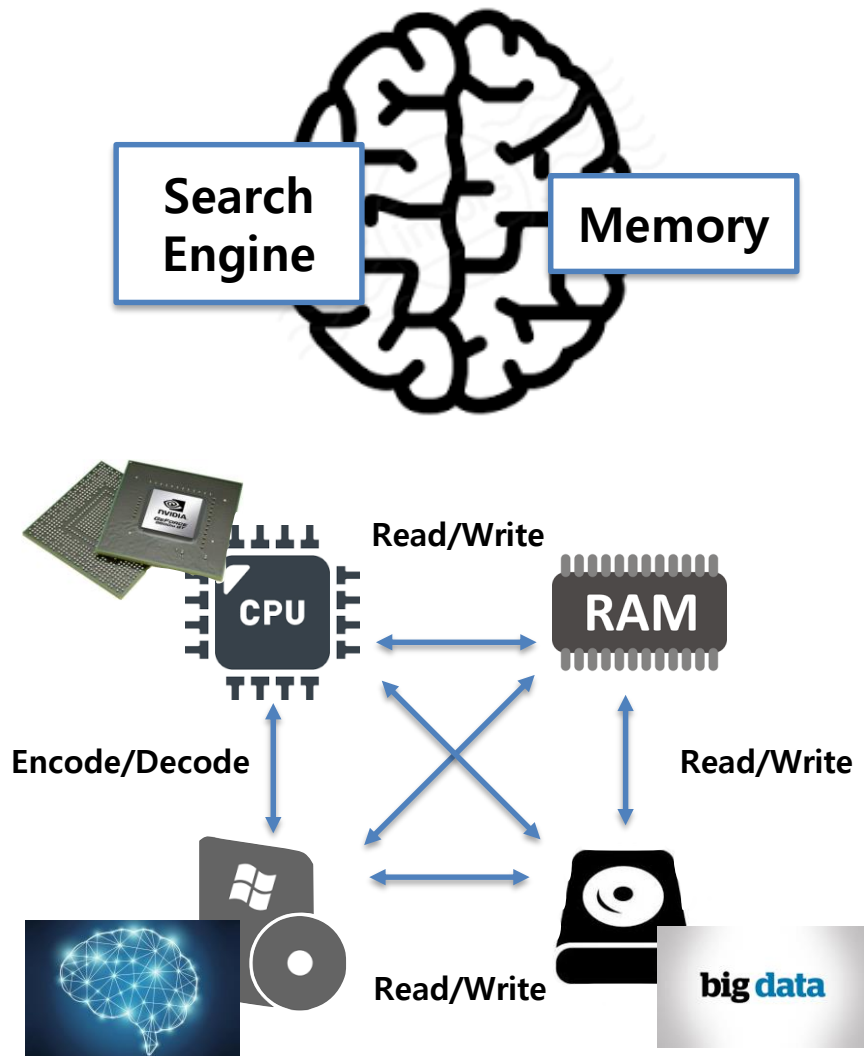
Who is this guy?



John Von Neumann



1. What is Neuromorphic



1. What is Neuromorphic

삼성·SK하이닉스·서울대·KAIST·ETRI

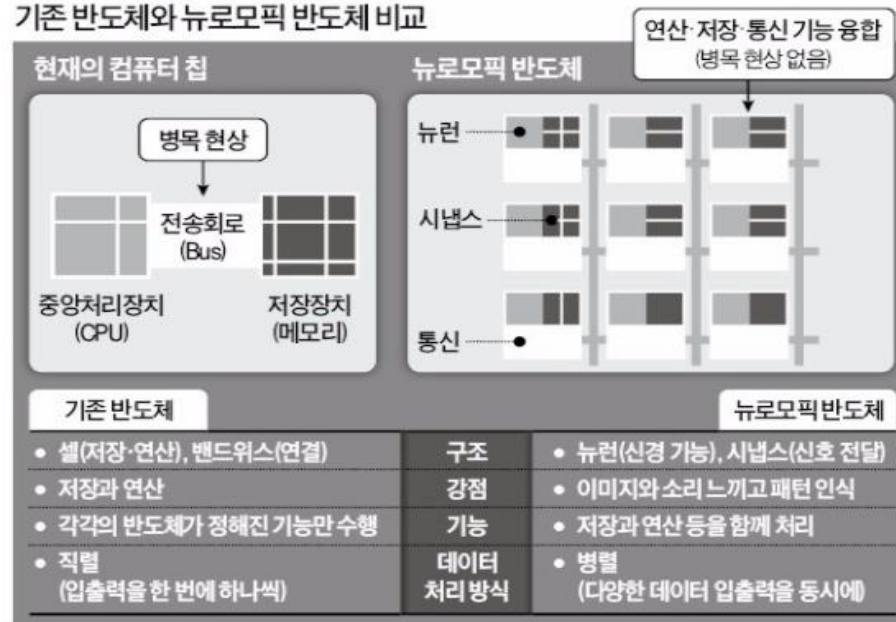
'뉴로모픽 반도체' 프로젝트

1만6000개 CPU 역할을 손톱 크기 칩 하나로 처리

상용화까지 10년 예상...성공 땀 '제2 반도체 혁명'

삼성전자와 SK하이닉스, 서울대, KAIST, 한국전자통신연구원(ETRI) 등이 뉴로모픽(neuromorphic·뇌 신경 모방) 반도체 개발을 위해 힘을 합친다. 뉴로모픽 반도체는 기존 반도체 대비 1억분의 1에 불과한 초저전력으로 딥러닝 등 인공지능(AI) 기능을 구현할 수 있는 반도체다. 상용화까지는 10년 이상 걸릴 것으로 예상되지만 일단 시장에 나오면 메모리와 비메모리(시스템LSI) 간의 벽을 무너뜨려 시장 판도를 크게 바꿔놓을 전망이다.

기존 반도체와 뉴로모픽 반도체 비교

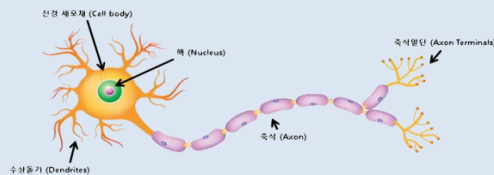


출처:한국경제신문 2017.04.07

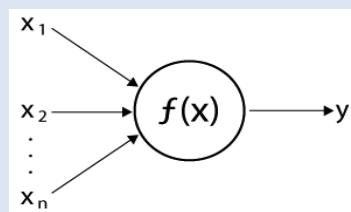
1. What is Neuromorphic

Inspiration from biology to design hardware models of neural and sensory systems.

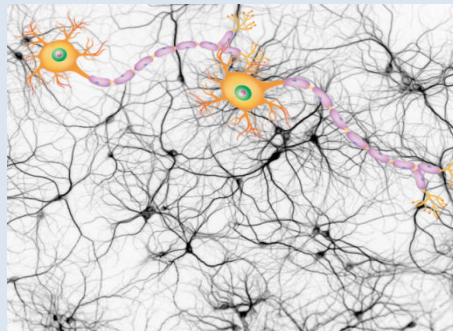
Neuron



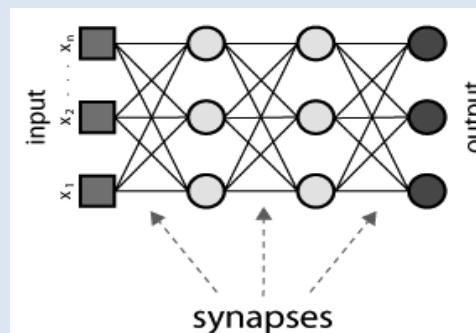
Perceptron



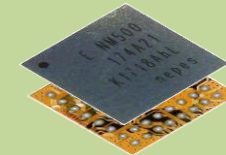
Neural Network



Artificial Neural Network



NeuroMem (Neuromorphic Chip)

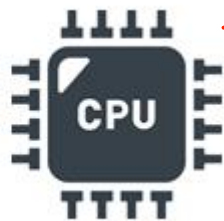


- Designed to enable parallel processing of network structure and implemented as semiconductor chip.
- Pattern recognition is possible at low power and high speed.
- Easy to learn in the field to create and apply models

1. What is Neuromorphic

The NeuroMem enables fast pattern recognition using fully parallel processing.

Conventional Computing Architecture
Sequential or Limited Parallel Processing



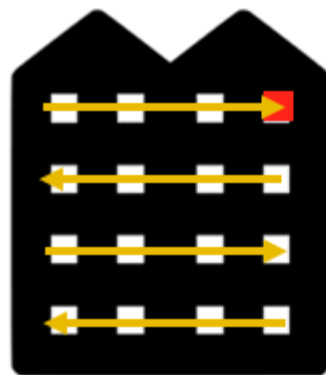
+ GPU



NeuroMem Computing Architecture
Fast Fully-Parallel Processing



Like

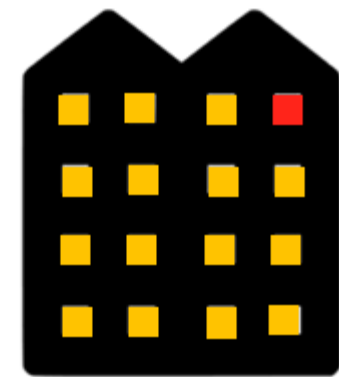


Yes!



Hello!

Let's find Mr. Kim



Here!

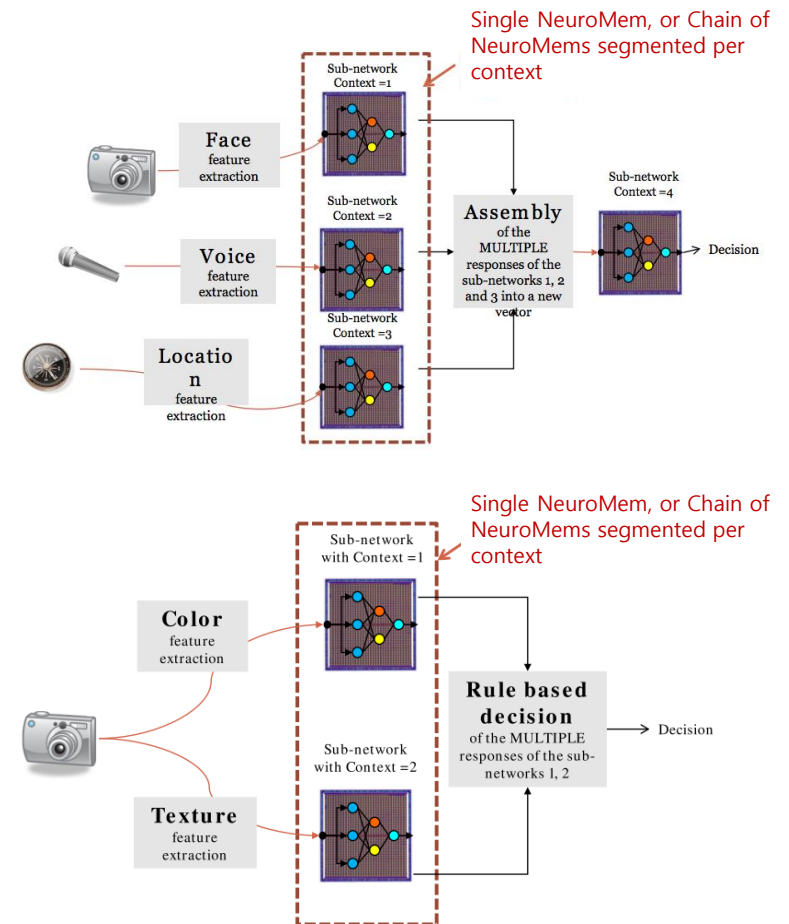
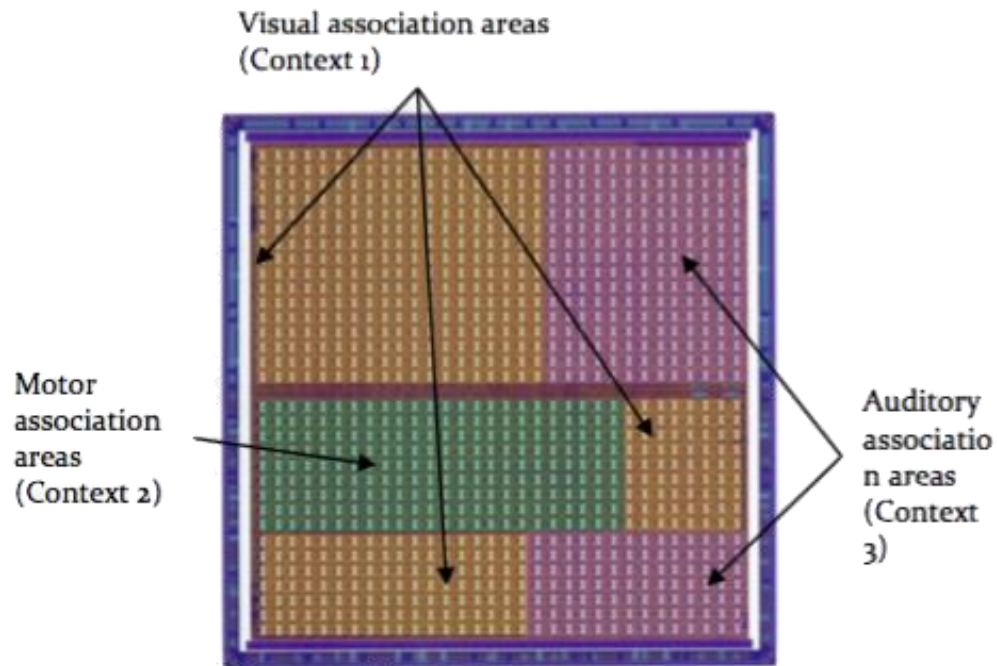
All Implemented In Nepes Neuromorphic

특징	설명
Broadcast Mode	입력 데이터를 모든 뉴런에게 동시 전달이 가능 (빠른 인식/학습 속도, 병렬처리)
Deterministic Search Time	뉴런의 개수가 증가하더라도 응답(인식) 속도는 일정
Winner Take All	가장 반응이 강한 뉴런만이 활성화 되고 낮은 반응을 보이는 뉴런들은 자체적으로 경쟁에서 제외 .
Uncertain Response	뉴런의 반응 정도에 따른 결과 자동 정렬
Unknown Response	새로운 지식(발견)의 통적인 추가 가능 (새로운 것에 대한 Online 학습이 가능)
Back Propagation of Error	잘못된 학습에 대한 자발적 억제 (오류 역 전파, Degeneration)
No fetch and decode of program instruction	소프트웨어적인 구현은 생물학적 모델의 반대 개념으로 시뮬레이션일 뿐 뉴로모픽이 아님
Beyond biology	지식의 확산을 가능하게 하는 빠른 업로드와 다운로드

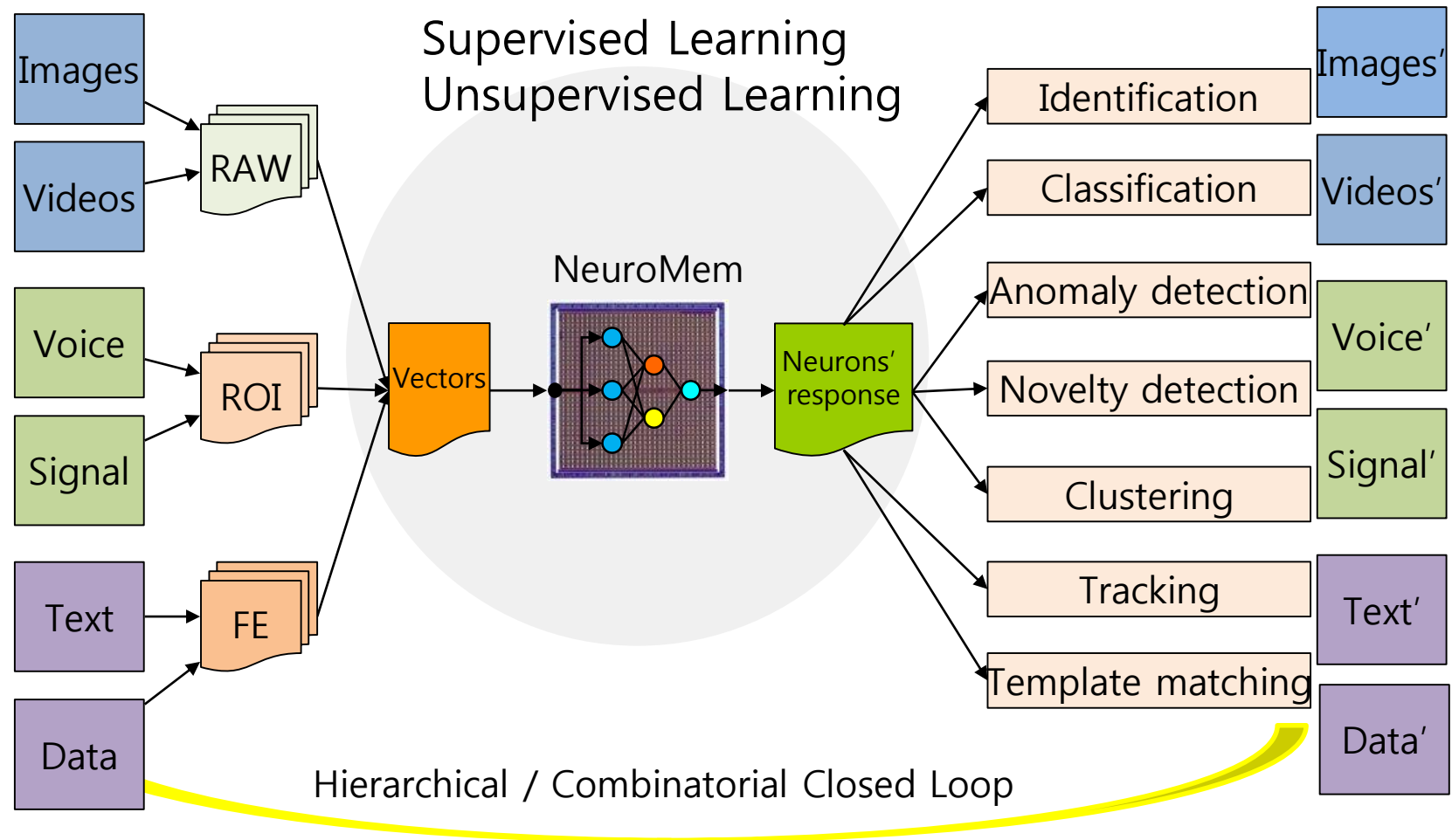
2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500



The neurons can be assigned to different contexts for sensor fusion, feature fusion and robust decision.

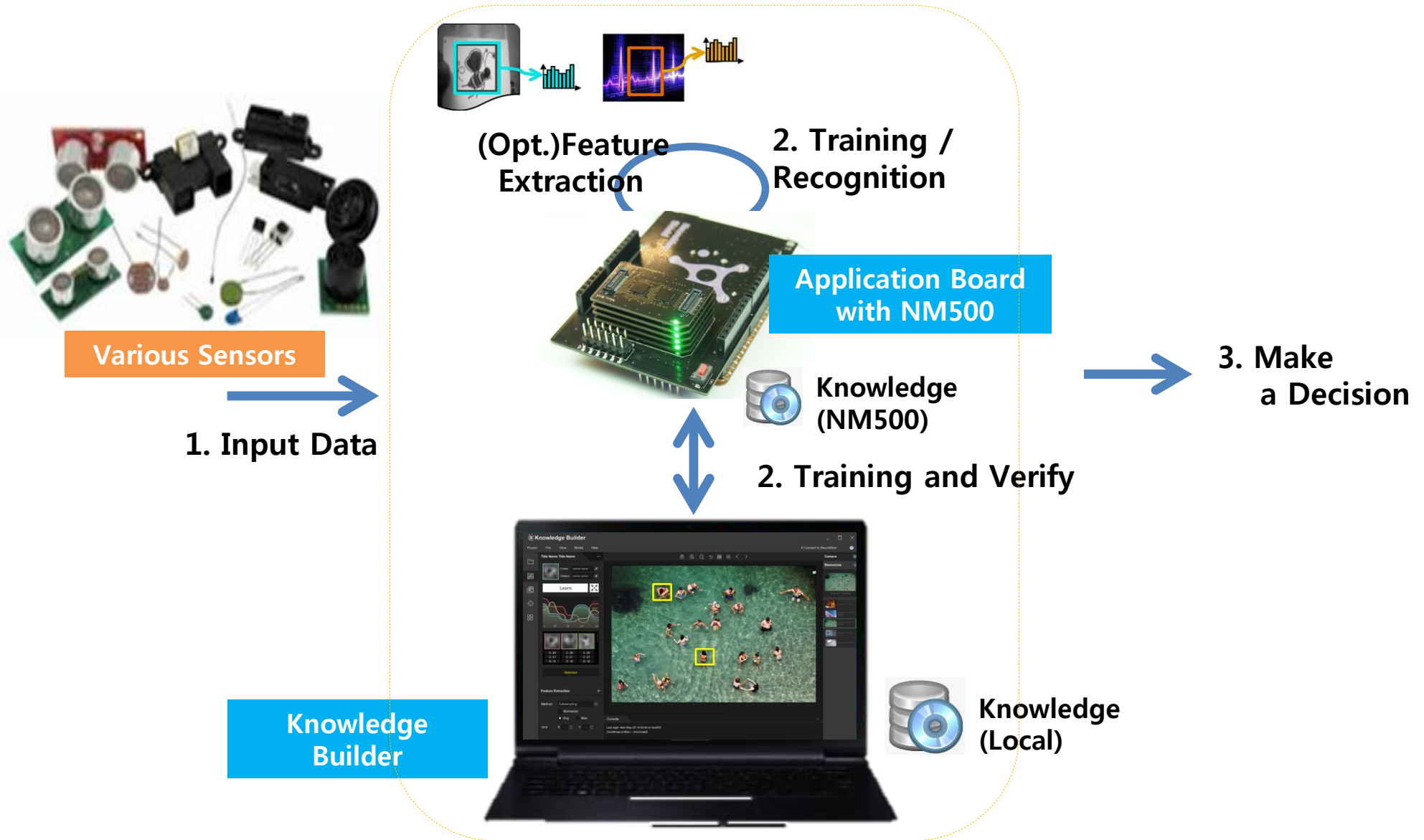


2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500

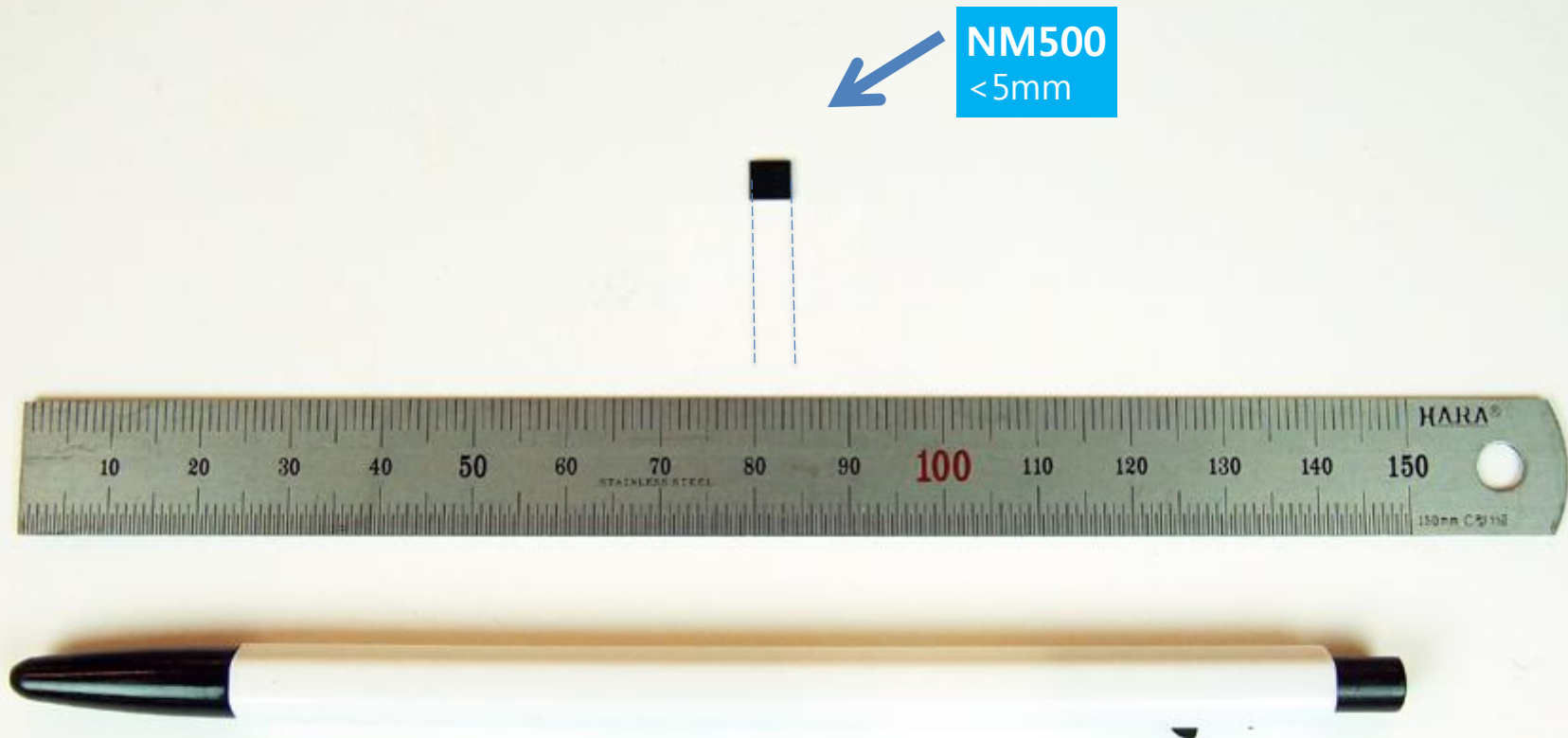


ROI=Region of Interest, FE=Feature Extraction

2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500



2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500 (Small)



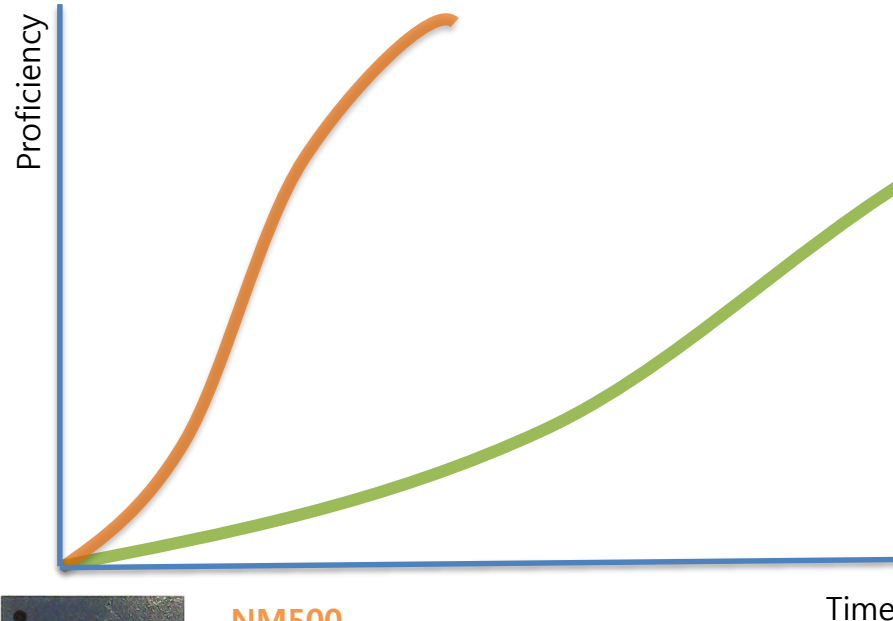
2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500 (Easy to Use)



Simple and Easy to Understand

The value in NM500 ecosystem is the agility

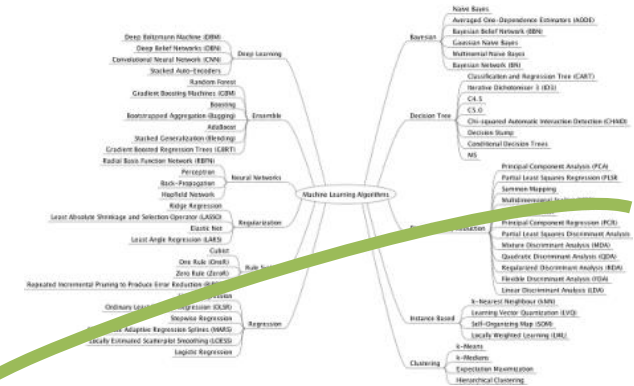
But, It is also powerful.



NM500

Application Boards (OSHW)

SDK and Knowledge Builder



2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500 (Performance & Real time)



Regular latency time

Regardless of the number of neurons



W max / Recognition Time(usec)

25

12,672 neurons
6.6Watts



40,320 neurons
20.8Watts



1M neurons
=521 Watts



0

0.5

1

1.5

2

2.5

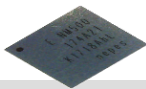
3.5

4

4.5

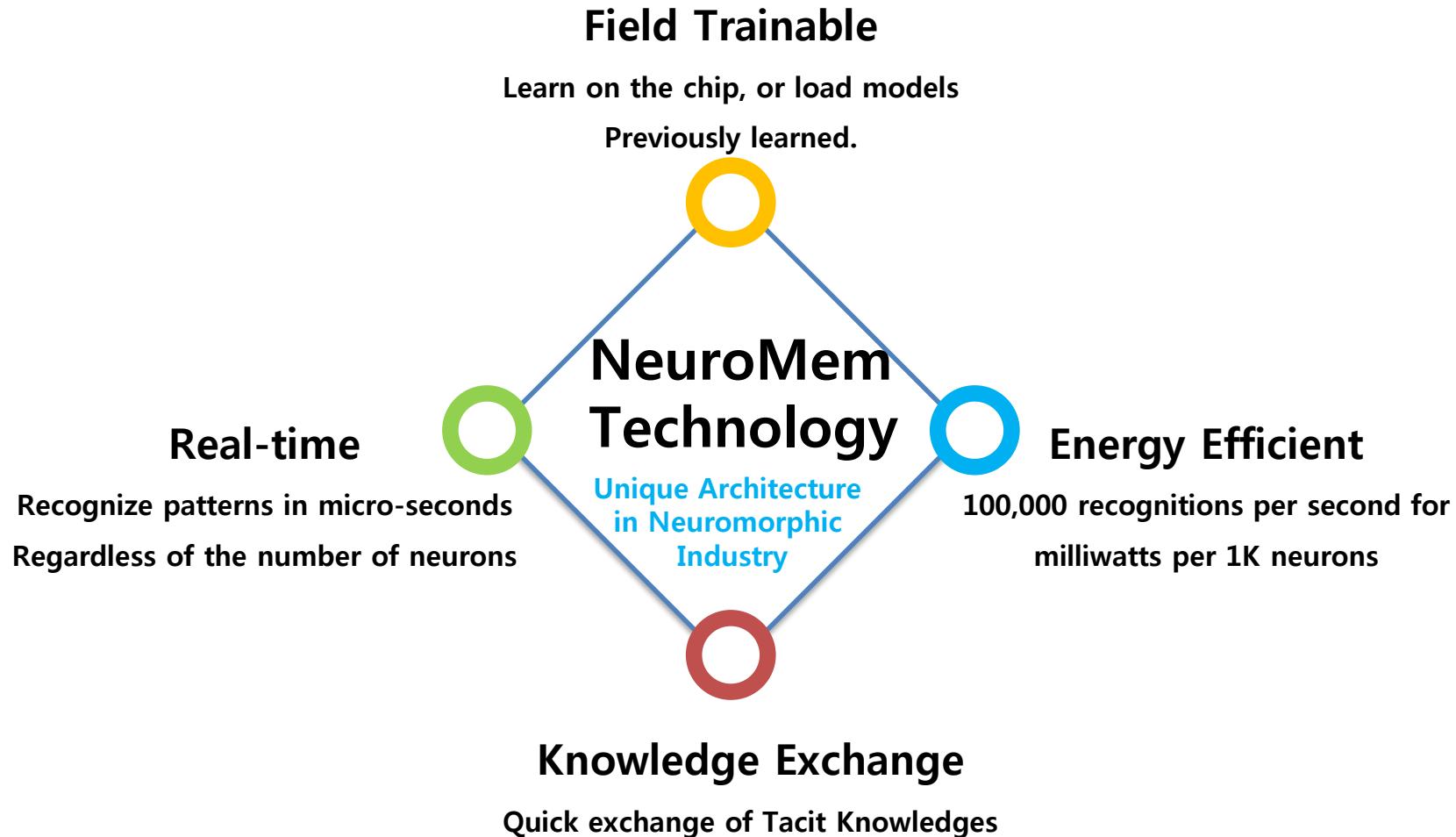
x10K neurons

<2.5 usec
Recognition Latency



576 neurons
0.3Watts

The NeuroMem technology is a crucial enabler for cognitive computing and artificial intelligence.

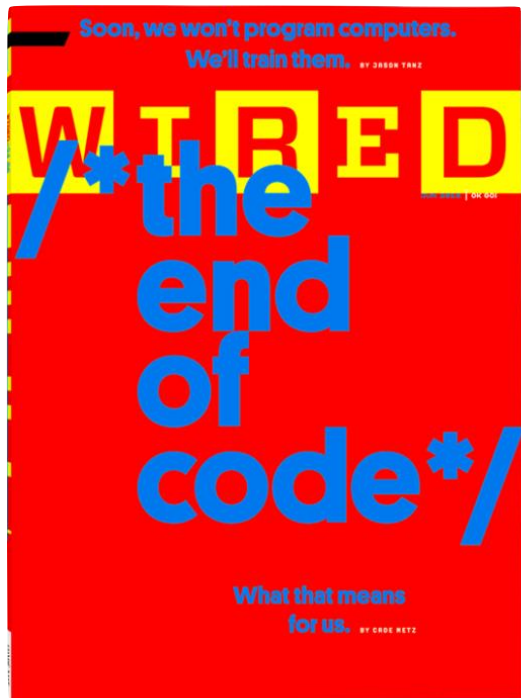


JASON TANZ BUSINESS 05.17.16 6:50 AM

SOON WE WON'T PROGRAM COMPUTERS. WE'LL TRAIN THEM LIKE DOGS

The rise of Artificial Intelligence and the End of Code.

Jason Tanz, Wired Magazine, May 2016

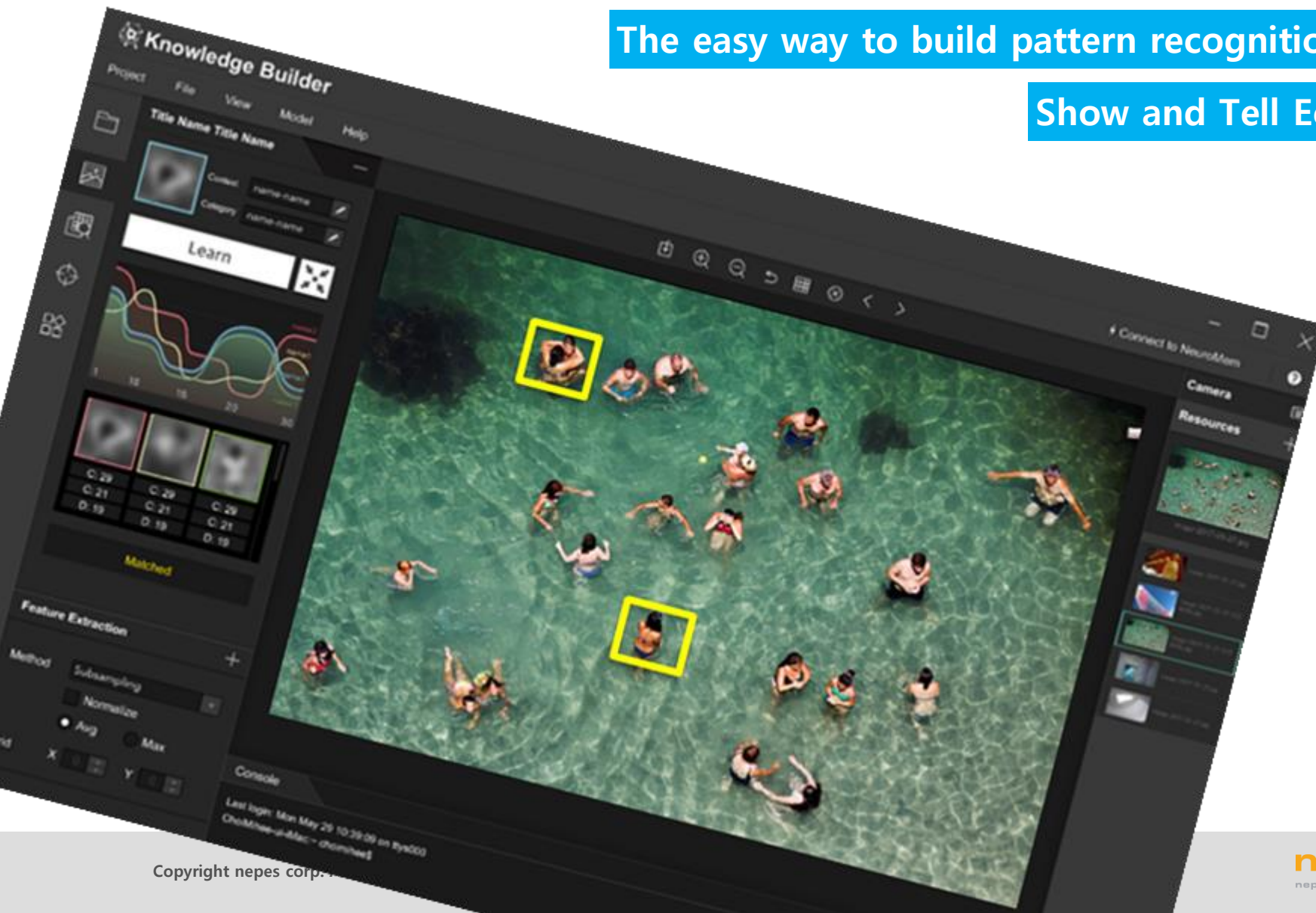


2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500 (Knowledge Builder)



The easy way to build pattern recognition model

Show and Tell Ecosystem



Knowledge Builder



Gesture Recognition



Vision System



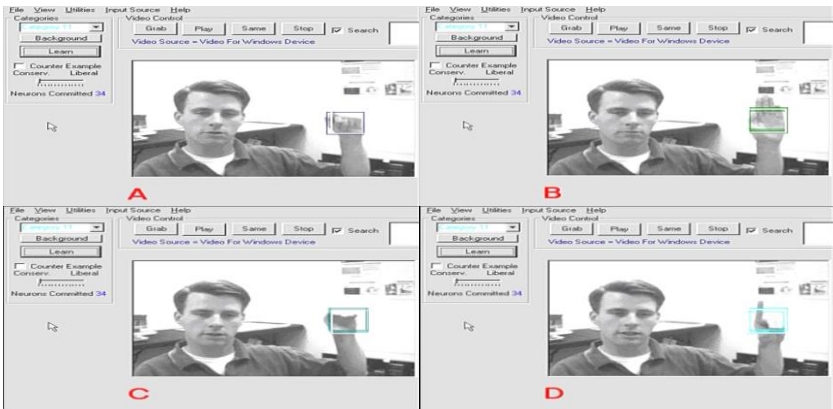
Driver vigilance monitoring,
gazing tracking



Facial Expression
Recognition




Gesture Recognition



Road Trip

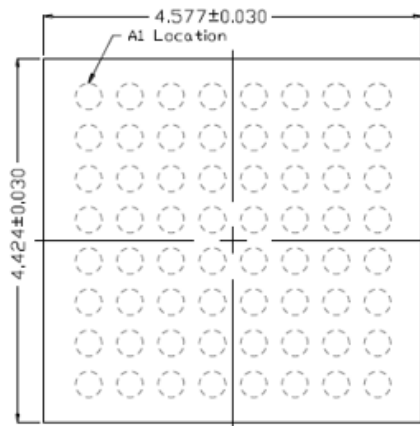
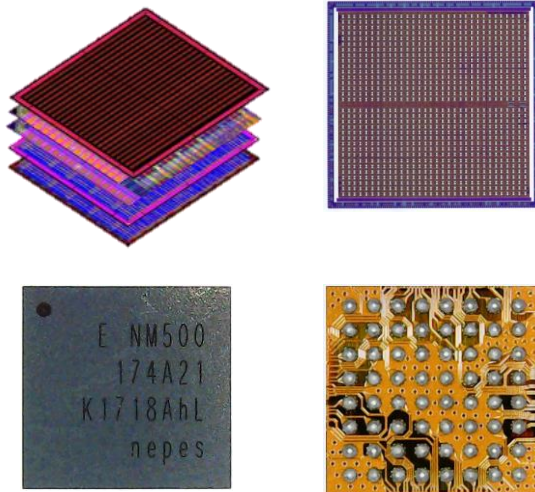




Driver Monitoring Demo

The NeuroMem CM1K chip is trained to recognize eyes. Safety consists of detecting a pair of them!

2. nepes Neuromorphic NM500 (Specification)



- 64pin WLP (0.5mm Pitch)
- 110ns CMOS Logic Process : 6 Metals

Electrical and IOs

Clock frequency	36 MHz for single chip 25 MHz for chain of multiple chips
I/O	Parallel bus (26 lines)
Electrical	3.3 V I/O operation 1.2 V core static 260mA
Power consumption	<300 mW in active mode (CS_ low) at 1.2V and 3.3V
Package	64-pin CSP 4.6x4.5 mm package

ANN Attributes

Neuron capacity	576 neurons
Neuron memory size	256 bytes
Categories	15 bits
Distances	16 bits
Contexts	7 bits
Recognition status	Identified, Uncertain or Unknown
Logic Classifiers	Radial Basis Function (RBF) K-Nearest Neighbor (KNN)
Distance Norms	L1 (Manhattan), Lsup

3. NM500 Application Field



CONSUMER



HEALTH



FINANCE



RETAIL



GOVERNMENT



ENERGY



TRANSPORT

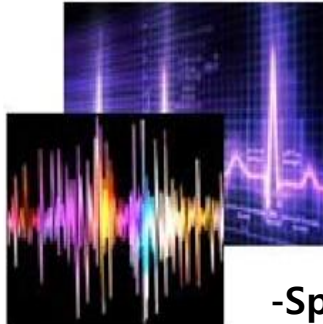


INDUSTRY

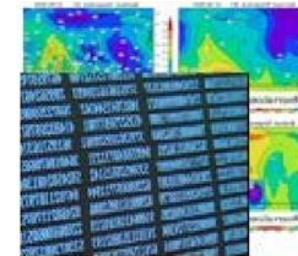
Early Adoption



- Machine Vision
- Target Tracking
- Video Monitoring
- Medical imaging
- Smart motion

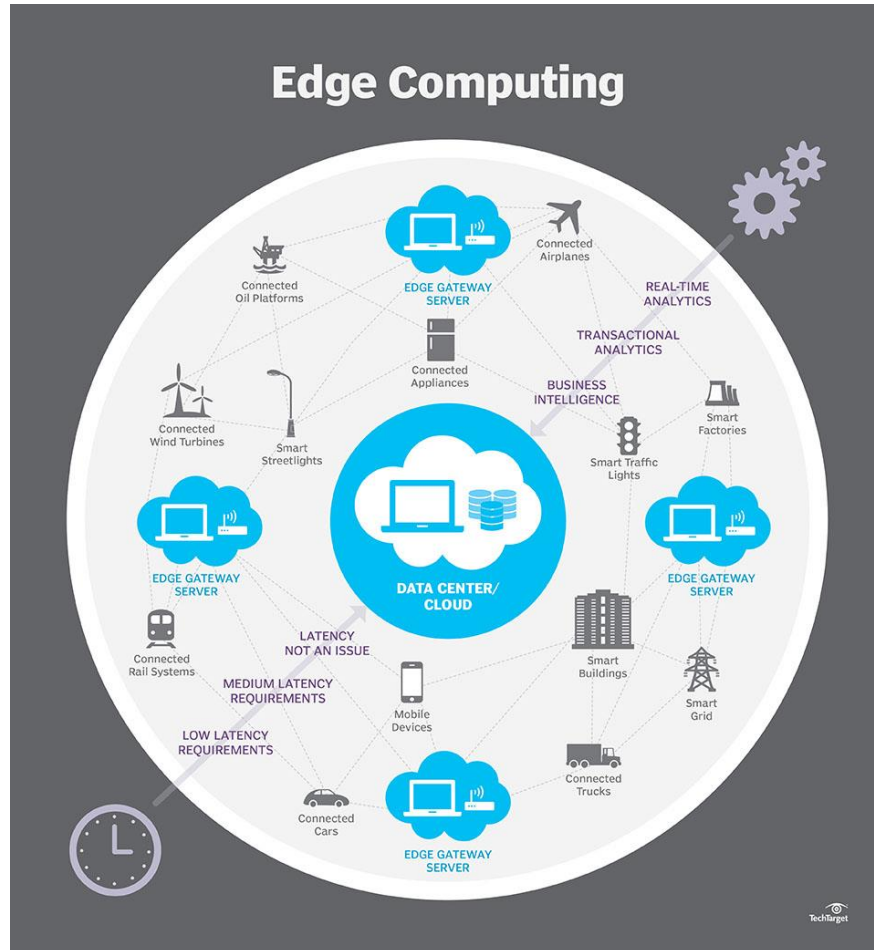


- Speech Recognition
- Voice Identification
- Sonar ,Radar identification
- EKG,EEG Analysis
- Vibration monitoring

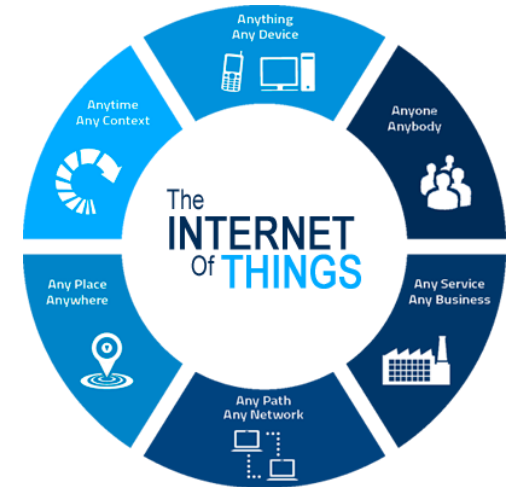


- Bioinformatics
- Fingerprint identification
- Cyber Security
- Sentiment analytics
- ...

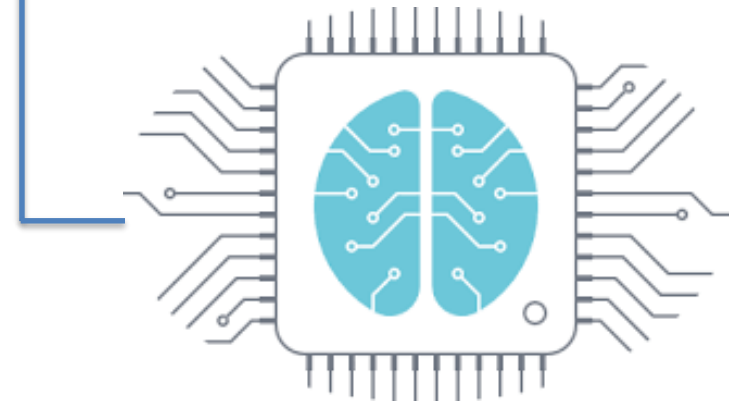
3. NM500 Application Field



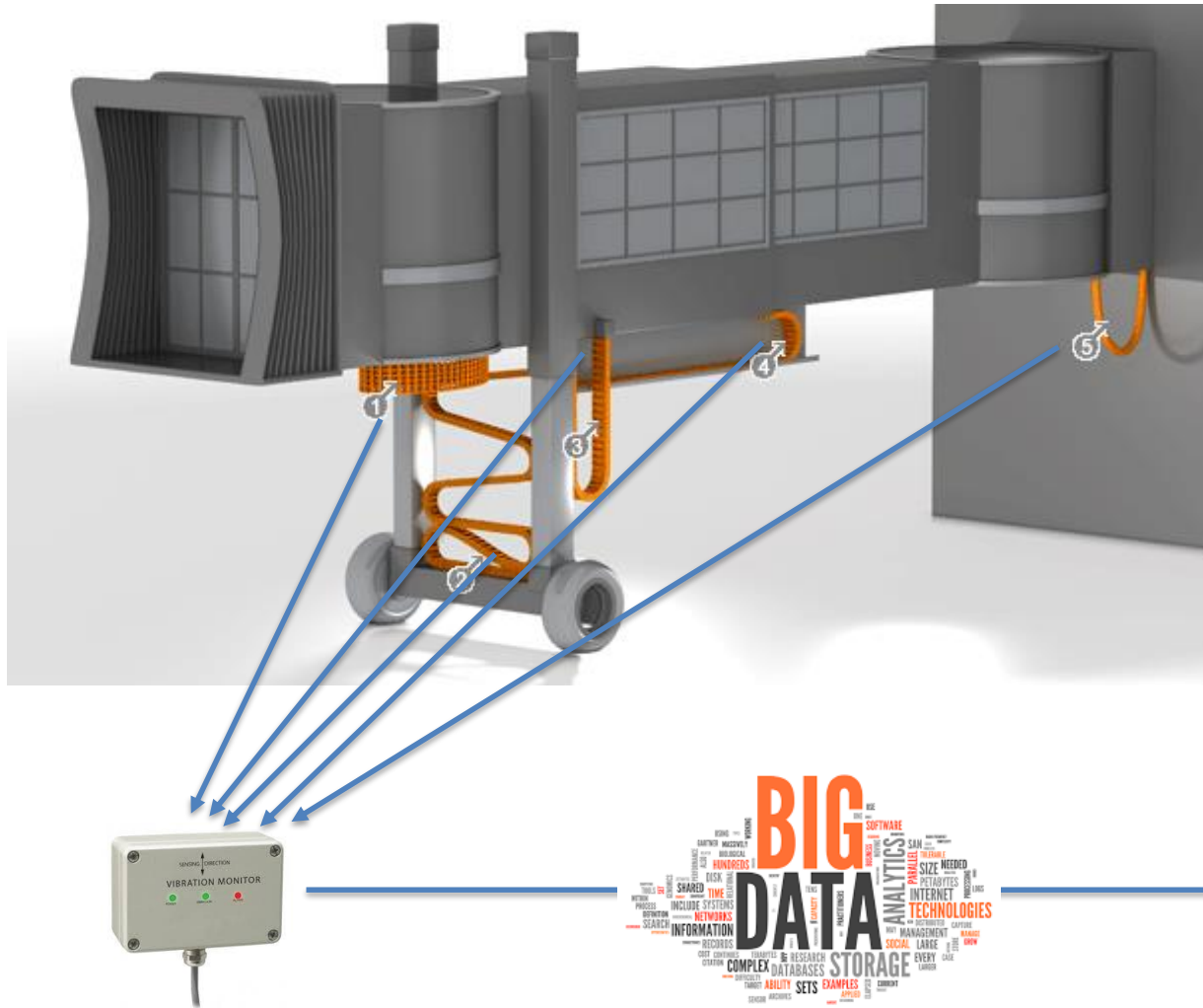
Means...



Meets

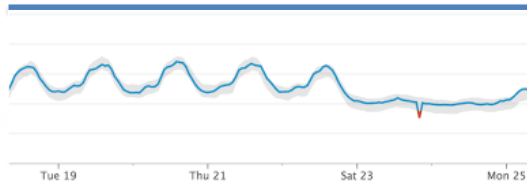
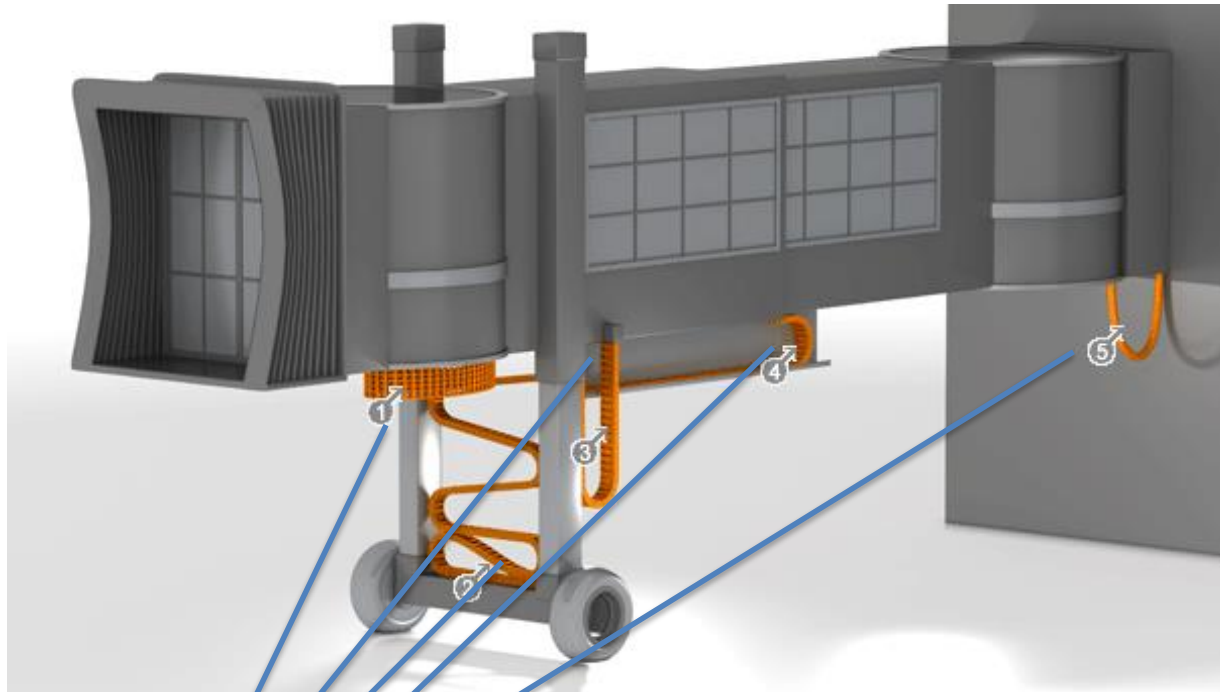


3. NM500 Application Field



Monitoring & Analytics

3. NM500 Application Field



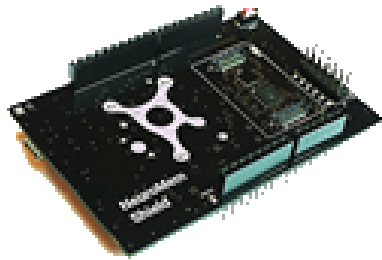
Monitoring & Analytics on the go



4. Development Status



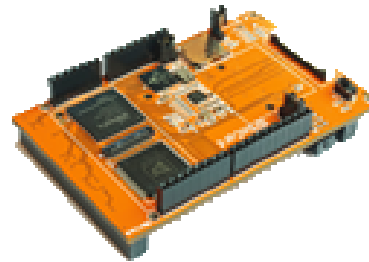
- IC of NM500 (June, 2017)
- Application boards for NM500 (June 2017)
 - > NeuroShield and NeuroBrick



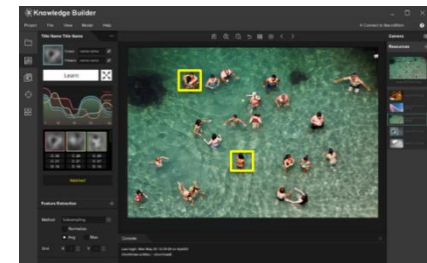
NeuroShield
for Proto Evaluation



NeuroBrick
for neuron explanation



Orange BrainCard
for Development (Aug 2017)
With Single Camera
or Stereo Camera



SDK and Knowledge Builder
for Training data and verify

nepes NM500 Launching in July 2017 with SDK

- *Practical & Disruptive AI Technology Enabler*
- *Low and deterministic latency*
- *In-situ Field Training*
- *Easy expandable neuron capacity.*
- *Field Proven Technology*
- *Ready to supply commercial products right away.*

Thanks